



## **NV Energy's Residential HVAC Optimization Program**

SWEEP – 10<sup>th</sup> Annual Southwest Regional Energy Efficiency Workshop  
November 21-22, 2013

Introduction

Program Overview

Value

Residential HVAC Optimization Program

Technology

Operations

Summary

# NV Energy Overview

## Company

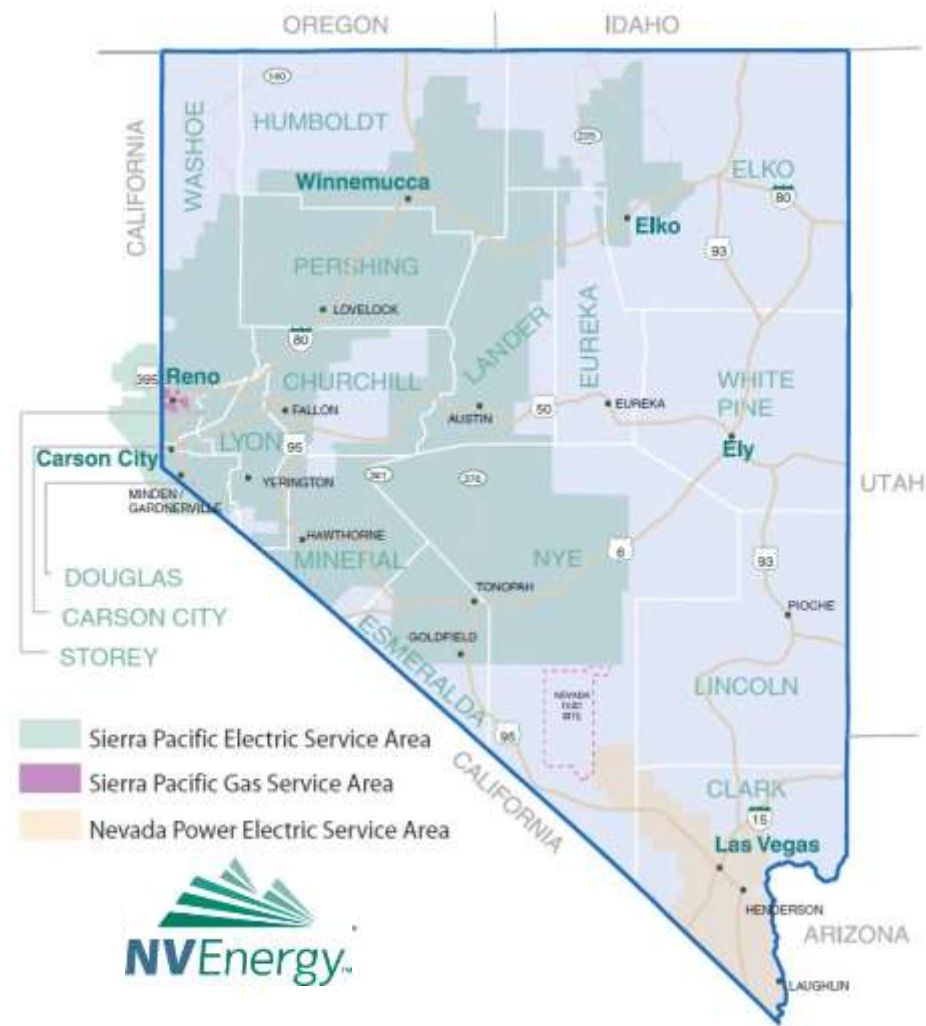
- IOU /Vertically Integrated
- State Commission Regulated
- 1.2 M Electric Customers
- 93% of Nevadans Served
- South: 5,854 MW Peak Demand
- North: 1,720 MW Peak Demand

## Smart Grid Efforts

- Statewide AMI Deployment
- Sensus / Smart Meters
- Itron / Meter Data Management
- Aclara / Web Portal
- IBM / SOA

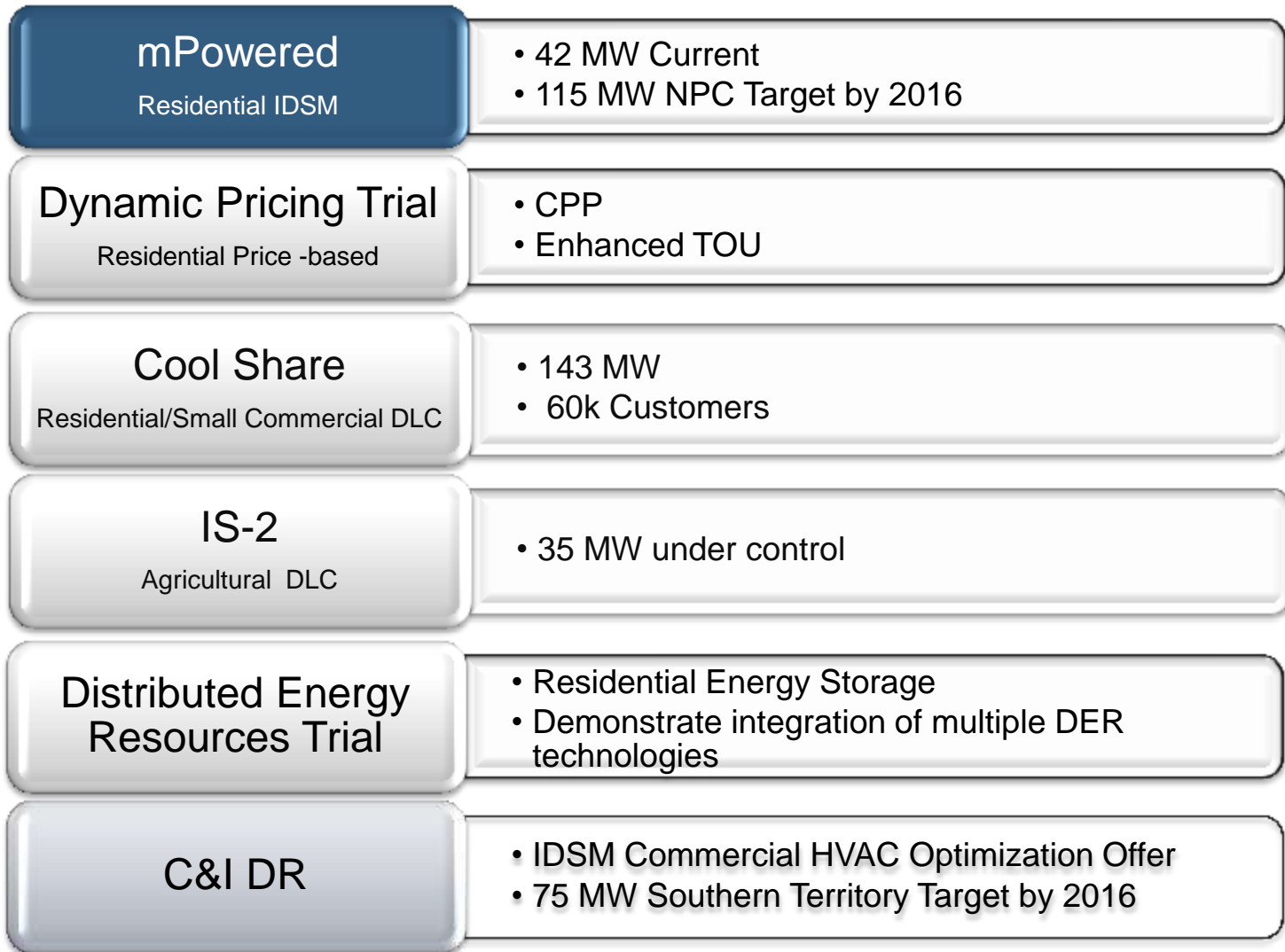
## Demand Response Efforts

- 218 MW Statewide
- ~3% of Peak
- Residential, Commercial, Agricultural
- Advanced HAN & DRMS technology



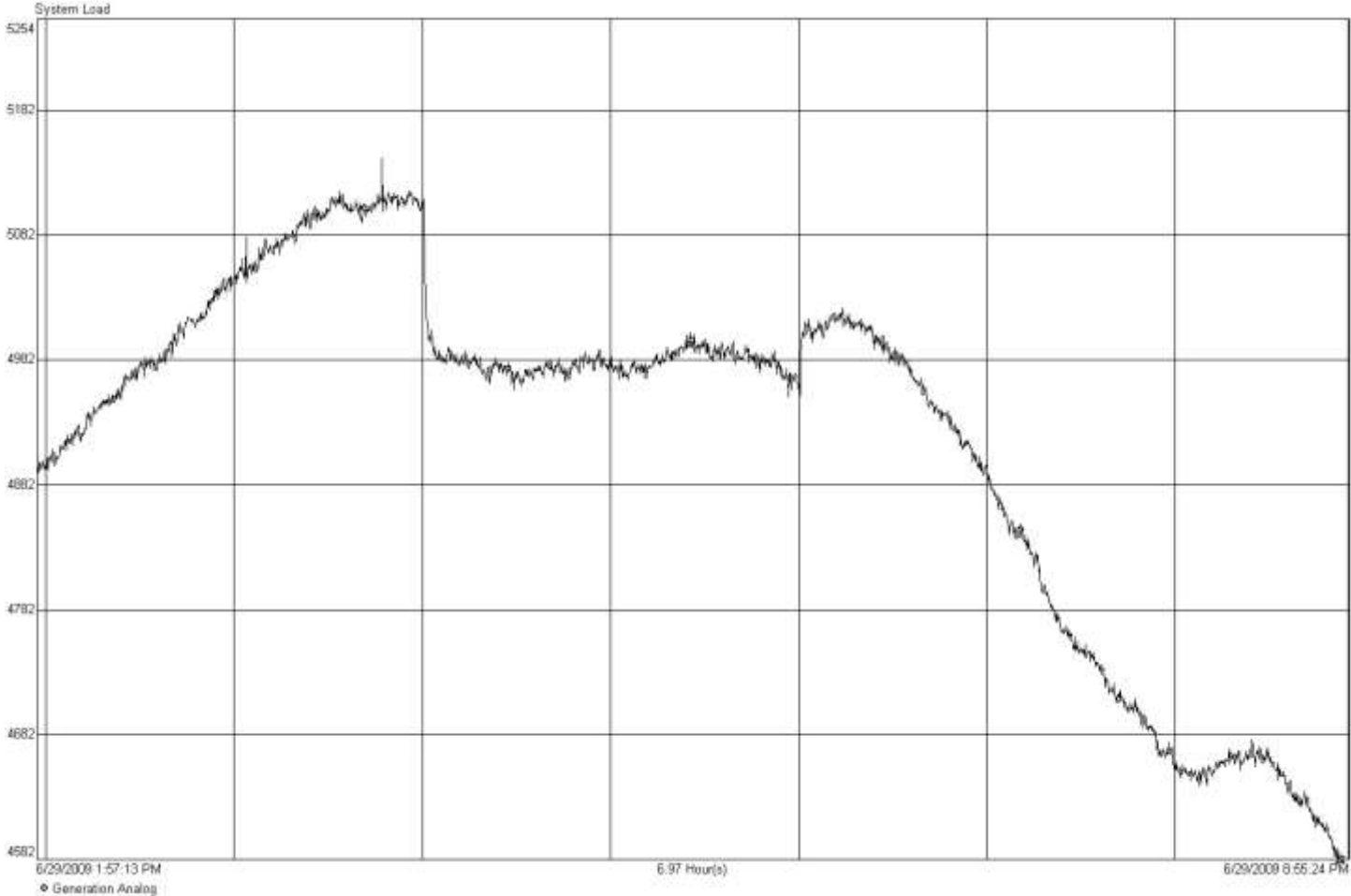
# DR & DER Programs Overview

## Distributed Energy Resources Portfolio



# Emergency Event – Full System Load Shed

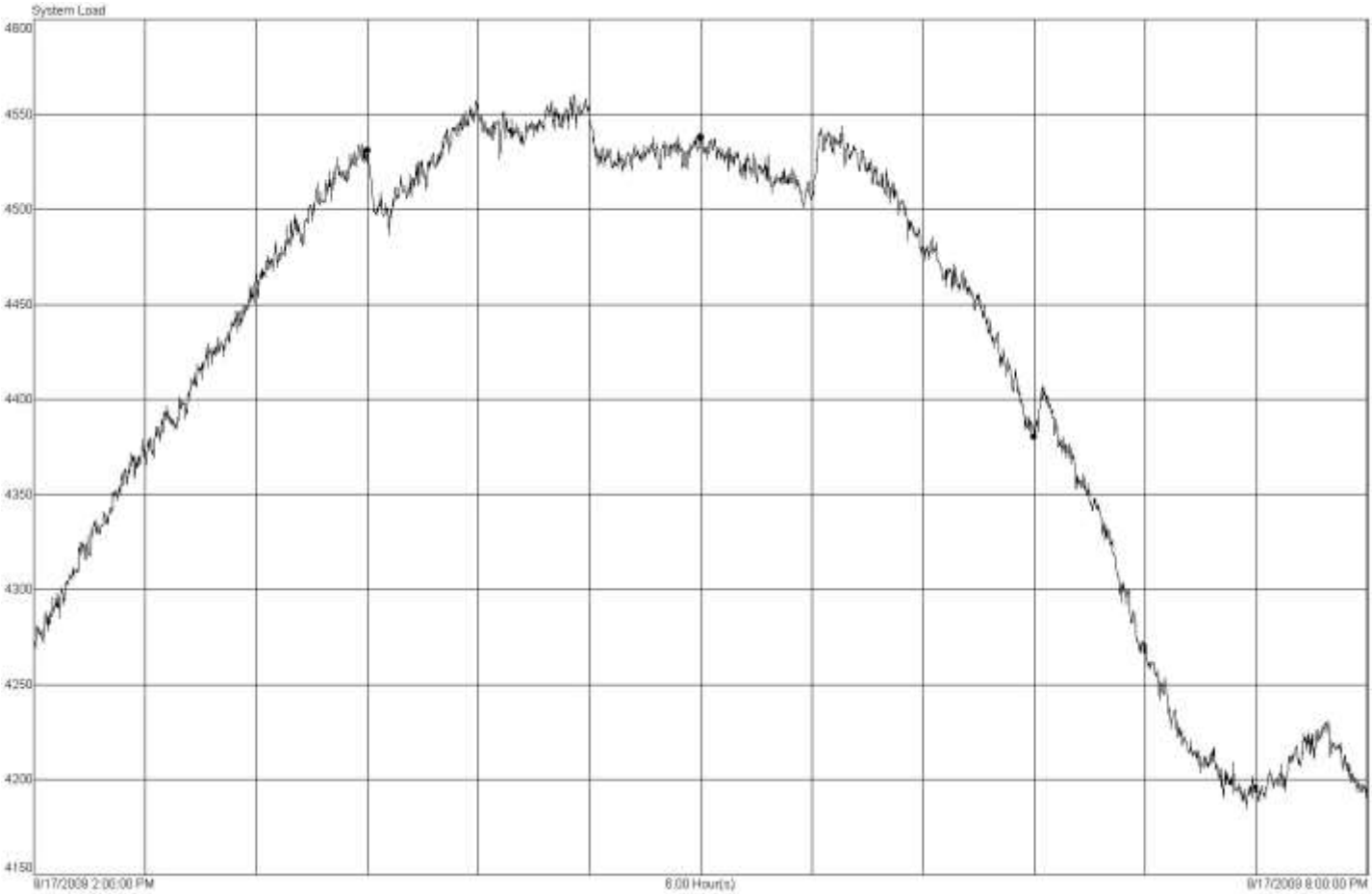
MW



Time

# Economic Event – Three Phase Load Shed

MW



Time

# Valuation Overview

- Avoided Cost Valuation
- Operating Reserve
- Insurance Value
- Distribution Operations
- Arbitrage and Hedging Opportunities
- Generation Dispatch Optimization
- Portfolio Risk Reduction



# Cool Credit & Cool Share

## Cool Credit (2001 – 2006)

- 20 MW Achieved
- 18,000 residential customers
- 23,000 devices
- 92% receiver switches (1-way)
- 8% programmable communicating thermostats (1-way and 2-way)
- Fixed monetary incentive - \$15 per summer month



## Cool Share (2007 – 2010)

- 143 MW (includes converted Cool Credit customers)
- 60,000 customers
- 78,000 devices
- 90% web programmable thermostats (2-way paging)
- Override at Device – 12/8/7 percent consistent override rate
- 4-deg temperature setback
- Participation Based Rebates - \$0.33 per event hour
- High Satisfaction and Low Memory Recall of Events

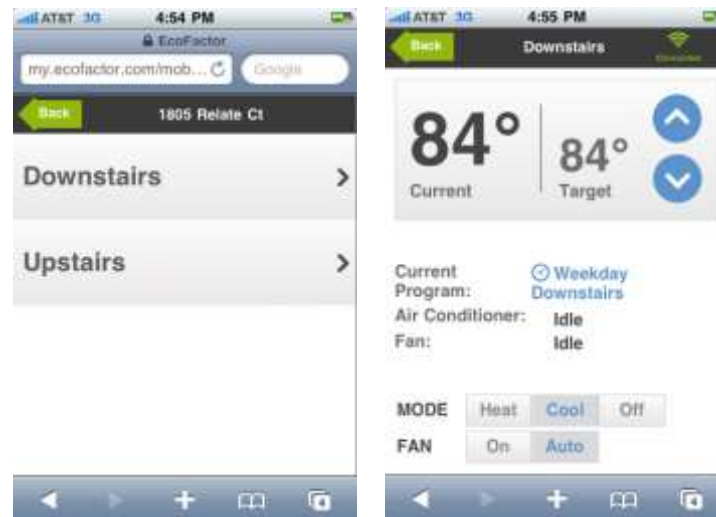




## mPowered (2012 – 2015)

- Design

- High technology incentive for significant bill savings
- Relatively low event based financial incentive under current market conditions
- Automation Focus - does not rely on high price signal for behavior change
- HVAC optimization for year round energy savings
- Convenience



- Participation Based Event Rebates

- Peak Time Rebate variant
- Variable start time/date
- Variable duration
- Variable rebate
- AMI Customer Specific Settlement



# Residential HVAC Optimization Customer Solution Overview

## Integrated Energy Efficiency & Demand Response Customer Platform

### Learning and Data Analytics

the solution collects and analyses large volumes of weather and premise specific data to create profiles of HVAC and building envelope performance

### Continuous Monitoring

the service continuously monitors HVAC state, indoor and outdoor weather conditions, and customer preferences and uses these variables in optimization models

### Energy Efficiency Optimization

the service automatically controls HVAC operations on a daily basis to save energy while maintaining comfort preferences

### Demand Response Optimization

the service automatically controls HVAC operations on DR event days using pre-cooling algorithms to enhance load impact and reduce customer impact



## NVE South – at scale program

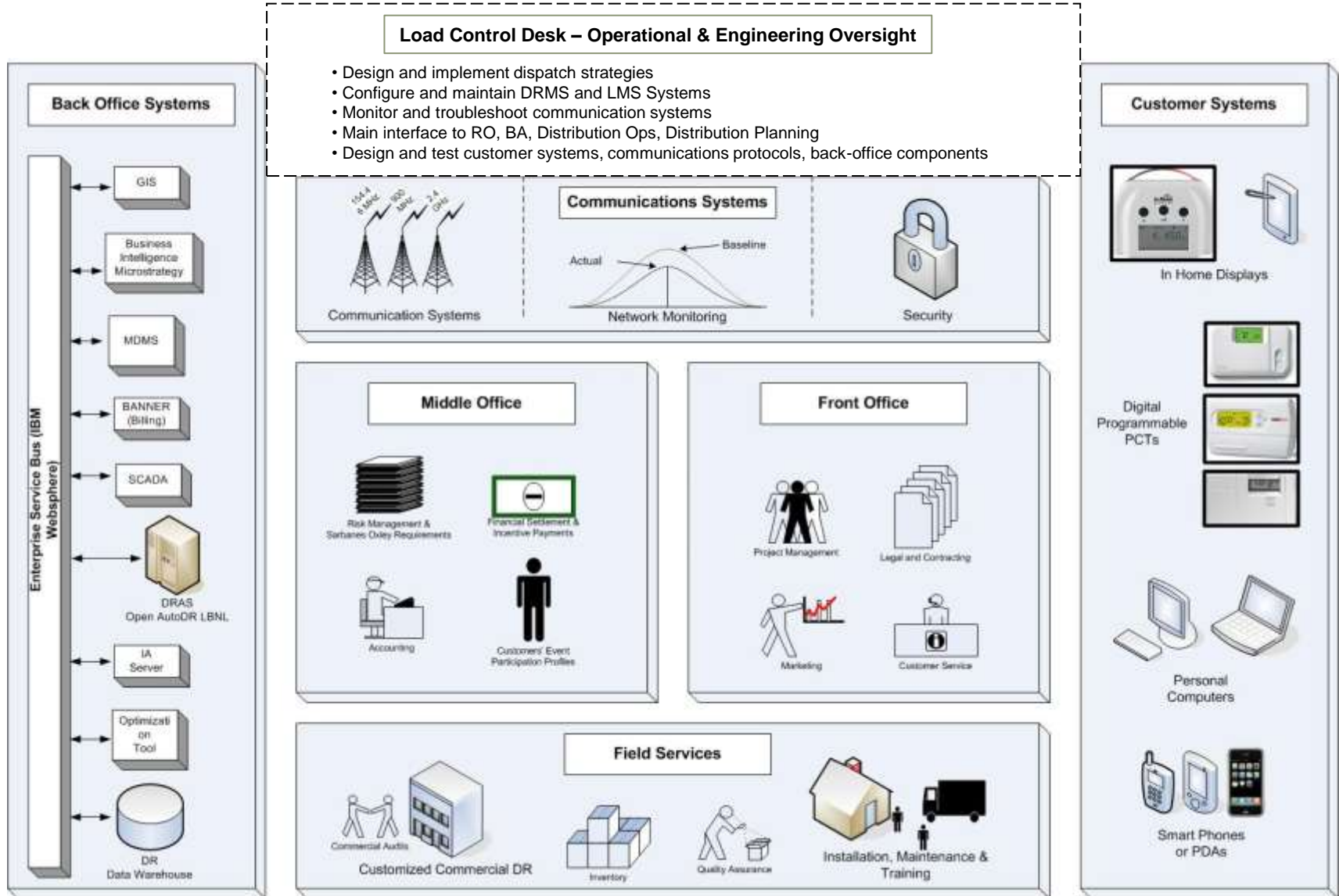
- 13,500 customers
- 42- 47 MW installed
- 13% cooling energy savings on average
- 15-20% cooling energy savings for homes built after 1978
- Avg. Electric Energy Savings: 1,100 kWh/year/home
- Est. Gas Energy Savings: 15 therms/year/home
- DR Event Load Impact: 3.1 to 3.5 kW/home

## NVE North – pilot program

- Est. Electric Energy Savings: 300-450 kWh/year/home
- Est. Gas Energy Savings: 27 therms/year/home
- DR Event Load Impact: ~2.0 kW/home



# Major Business Domains & Group Functions



## Customer / Program Management

- Tracks customer device associations
- Tracks customer program enrollments
  - Cool Share 2.0
  - Cool Share 1.0
  - C&I
  - NDPT
  - IS2
- Settlement calculations

## Dispatch Strategy Management

- Predefines event strategies based upon load impact strategy
- Functions as “easy button” for Grid Ops and Balancing Authority
- Provides visibility of load shape strategies to internal user groups
- Integrated to GenMan and Tesla for Economic Dispatch and System Load Forecast Correction

## Forecasting

- Near real-time forecast of load drop/shaping capabilities
- Granularity to:
  - Substation
  - D-bank/Feeder
  - Device
- Independent variables include weather /historical system loads
- Establishes confidence levels for ancillary services (e.g. 10-min or spinning reserves)

## Workforce Management

- Call Center Service Requests
- Field Service Requests
- Customer Installation Scheduling
- Manages service request processes from open to close

## Optimization

- Determines optimal resource dispatch according to strategic objective functions:
  - Avoided Capacity
  - Economic Dispatch/Cost Minimization
  - Manage renewable resource volatility
  - Facilitate distribution operations

## Event Manager

- Capable of dispatching, modifying and cancelling an event
- Ability to dispatch an event to strategic groups with granularity to:
  - Substation
  - D-bank/Feeder
  - Device
- Ability to track event progress (e.g. receiving acknowledgements and overrides)

## Reporting

- Event Reports:
  - Internal – Participation, Load Shed, etc.
  - External (Customer) – Participation, Rebate, etc.
- Vendor Information
- Remote Maintenance (Device States)
- Customer Information
  - CS 2.0
  - CS1.0, NDPT, C&I
  - IS2

## Device Manager

- Stores geospatial/feeder information
- Manages connectivity and communications protocols
- Manages C4 HAN & Device provisioning
- Open ADR
- Legacy LMSs (Cool Share 1.0 & IS2)
- Additional HAN & Meter head ends

## Approvals/ Notifications

- Capable of sending notifications/approval requests to internal and external groups
- Tracks event approvals
- Ability to send customer notifications using their preferred contact method
- Notify MDMS of CPP Events

Tangible Benefits Realization

Utilize DR value streams to Invest in EE

Networked Platforms with Rapid Communications

Automated DR

Forecasting

Optimization

Analytics